

DIRECT SPEECH - VERBS				INDIRECT SPEECH - VERBS		
Simple Present			→	Simple Past		
Present Progressive			→	Past Progressive		
Present Perfect			→	Past Perfect		
Present Perfect Progressive			→	Past Perfect Progressive		
Simple Past			→	Past Perfect		
Modals: Will, can, must			→	Would, could, had to		
Imperative			→	Infinitive		
DIRECT SPEECH - PRONOUNS				INDIRECT SPEECH - PRONOUNS		
I	me	my	→	he / she	him / her	his / her
We	us	ours	→	they	them	their
DIRECT SPEECH - PLACE/TIME				INDIRECT SPEECH - PLACE TIME		
Here			→	there		
This			→	that		
These			→	those		
Now			→	Then		

DIRECT SPEECH - TIME EXPRESSIONS		INDIRECT SPEECH - TIME EXPRESSIONS
Now	→	then
(a week) ago	→	(a week) before or previously
Today/ This day	→	that day
Tonight/ This Evening	→	that night/ that evening
Yesterday	→	the day before/ the previous day
Tomorrow	→	the following day / the next day/ the day after
<u>Next</u> day / week / month / year	→	<u>the following</u> day / week / month / year
Last (weekend)	→	The weekend before/the previous weekend